## **PLEADINGS**

CLAIM	RESPONSE
Parties	
☐ Parties properly named? – driver record search, plate search	☐ Properly identify in defence?
corporate search, etc.	☐ Seek amendment (to correct, add parties, etc.)?
☐ John Does?	□ Need for third party or subsequent claims?
☐ Other parties?	☐ Seek discontinuance against improper parties?
Limitation Period	
☐ In time?	☐ Plead limitation defence
Jurisdiction	
☐ Does court have jurisdiction? – e.g. tort outside Ontario, exclusive	□ Consider attornment issues?
jurisdiction of an administrative tribunal, etc.	□ Rule 21 motion?
Venue	
☐ Action commenced in proper venue? – consider factors in Rule	□ Plead proper venue in defence
13.1.02	☐ Motion to transfer?
Choice of Procedure	
☐ Ordinary or Simplified? – note: Rule 76.02(3) re: procedure may be	Object to Simplified Procedure in defence if necessary – Rule 76.02(5)
used in any other action at option of plaintiff, subject to (4) to (9)	☐ Plead matter should be in Simplified Procedure or in Small Claims
	Court (re: cost repercussions – Rule 57.05, Rule 76.13)?
Rules of Pleading – Applicable to All Pleadings – Rule 25.06	
□ Nature of relief claimed specified?	☐ Demand for particulars? – Rule 25.10
☐ Material facts vs. evidence?	☐ Motion for particulars?
☐ Law pleaded with sufficient specificity?	☐ Motion to strike?
Substance of Claim	
□ No reasonable cause of action disclosed?	☐ Motion to strike? – Rule 21.01(1)(b), Rule 25.11
☐ Capacity? – consider if plaintiff may not have legal capacity to sue	
or defendant legal capacity to be sued; consider standing issues	□ Do not plead into action? – see Rule 21.02 re: motion under Rule 21.01
□ Another proceeding pending?	to be made promptly
☐ Frivolous, vexatious, an abuse of process?	
☐ Prejudice or delay of fair trial of action?	
Rules of Pleading – Applicable to Defences – Rule 25.07	
	☐ Admissions/deemed admissions
	☐ Different version of facts to be pleaded – denial insufficient
	☐ Affirmative defences to be pleaded – e.g. limitation period, <i>WSIA</i> bar
	Also Rule 25.06 considerations:
	☐ Material facts vs. evidence?
	☐ Law pleaded with sufficient specificity?
	□ Documents to be relied on?